

Private Sector Learning Agenda

Reading List

This reading list is part of the private sector learning agenda being delivered for CSOs, private enterprises and other WASH stakeholders in 2021 by partners from the Water for Women Fund. Details of the learning initiative can be found at the [Water for Women Hub at this link](#). If you are not part of the Water for Women Fund and would like information about the learning agenda, please contact [Avni Kumar at ISF-UTS](#). Please also let us know if you have additional resources to add to this list and we can update it.

Sustainability of private sector engagement

Required for [Webinar 1 on 1st September 2021](#)

1. ISF-UTS (2016) *Learning Brief 1: CSO Roles to support effective enterprise roles in WASH, Enterprise in WASH*, Prepared by the Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Available at: http://enterpriseinwash.info/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/ISF-UTS_Enterprise-in-WASH_Learning-Brief-1-CSO-Roles_final.pdf
2. ISF-UTS (2016) *Learning Brief 2: Know Your Private Sector, Enterprise in WASH*, Prepared by the Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Available at: http://enterpriseinwash.info/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/ISF-UTS_Enterprise-in-WASH_Learning-Brief-2-Private-sector.pdf

Optional reading and additional resources

1. Nicoletti, C., Kozole, T., Abdel-Sattar, R. & Engel-Cox, G. (2021) *Assessing the Sustainability of Latrine Business Owners*. iDE Research Brief. Available at: <https://protect-au.mimecast.com/s/foiKCBNq7tBPAPosZEFY6?domain=go.ideglobal.org>
2. Kozole, T. & Engel-Cox, G. (2020) *Reaching the poorest with sanitation through targeted subsidies*. Tactic Report: Targeted Subsidies. iDE Cambodia. Available at: https://s3.amazonaws.com/www.ideglobal.org/files/public/iDE-TR_KH_WASH_Targeted_Subsidies.pdf?mtime=20190916165119
3. Grant, M., Foster, Willetts, J., Van Dinh, D., and Davis, G. (2020) Life-cycle costs approach (LCCA) for piped water service delivery: a study in rural Viet Nam. *Journal of Water, Sanitation and Hygiene*. <https://iwaponline.com/washdev/article-abstract/doi/10.2166/washdev.2020.037/77472/Life-cycle-costs-approach-for-private-piped-water?redirectedFrom=fulltext>
4. iDE Midterm Report (2020) *Cambodia Sanitation Marketing Scale-Up 3: Latrine Business Owner (LBO) Sustainability & Business Analysis (p.33-43)*. iDE. Available at: <https://go.ideglobal.org/SMSU3-midterm-assessment>

5. Kozole, T. (2019) *Reaching Open Defecation Free Status with grassroots partnerships*. Tactic Report: Grassroots Public-Private Partnerships. iDE Cambodia. Available at: https://www.waterforwomenfund.org/en/resources/en/resourcesGeneral/news/1909iDE-TR_PPP.pdf
6. Kozole, T., Dauguet, M., Goodwin-Kucinsky, M., Wei, Y., Engel-Cox, G., Veasna, T., Rose, R., (2019) *Cambodia Sanitation Marketing Scale-Up: Learnings from a decade of implementation*. iDE Cambodia. Available at: https://s3.amazonaws.com/www.ideglobal.org/files/public/SMSU_Learning_Report_FINAL_5.22.2019.pdf?mtime=20190724150932
7. Oxford Policy Management (2019) *Learning Brief 3: Gender Equality and Social Inclusion (GESI) Mainstreaming in DFID's Private Sector Development Programme in the DRC*. Available at: <https://www.opml.co.uk/files/Publications/a1281-managing-decision-support-unit-verification-evaluation-private-sector-development-programme/learning-brief-3.pdf?noredirect=1>
8. ISF-UTS (2018) *Policy Brief 5: Life-cycle costs approach for sustainable piped water service delivery: a study in rural Viet Nam*. Prepared by the Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Available at: www.enterpriseinwash.info
9. Business Partnerships Platform (n.d) *Additional Guidance for Gender Equality, Social Inclusion, and Safeguarding*. Available at: <https://thebpp.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Additional-Guidance-for-GESI.pdf>
10. Jordan, S., Davies, G., Morcrette, A., Liesner, M. (2016) *Measuring Gendered Impact in Private Sector Development*. Adam Smith International. Available at: <https://www.enterprise-development.org/wp-content/uploads/ASIMeasuringGenderedImpactinPSD.pdf>

Fostering Inclusion through the Private Sector

Required for [Webinar 2 on 14th October 2021](#)

1. Soeters, S., Grant, M., Salinger, A., Willetts, J., (2020) *Gender equality and women in water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) enterprises in Cambodia: synthesis of recent studies*. ISF-UTS, Sydney, Australia. Available at: <https://waterforwomen.uts.edu.au/wp-content/uploads/sites/57/2020/06/Cambodia-Enterprise-Synthesis.pdf>
2. Grant, M., Soeters, S., Megaw, T. and Willetts, J., (2018) *Summary of Research Report 9- Female Water Entrepreneurs in Cambodia: Considering enablers and barriers to women's empowerment*. Enterprise in WASH, Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Available at: http://enterpriseinwash.info/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/SF-UTS_2018_Summary-Brief-9_Women-Empowerment-Cambodia_EnterpriseinWASH.pdf and in Khmer [here](#)
3. Triwahyudi, W. and Setiawan, E., (2014) *Disability inclusion in WASH: "What has been achieved and how can this help other practitioners?"* Briefing Paper (2002) presented at the 37th WEDC International Conference, Hanoi, Vietnam, 2014. Available at: https://repository.lboro.ac.uk/articles/conference_contribution/Disability_inclusion_in_WASH_what_has_been_achieved_and_how_can_this_help_other_practitioners_/9595766

Optional reading and additional resources

1. iDE (2021) Fostering gender equality and sustainability in the WASH private sector. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qmTuVAHUf98&feature=youtu.be>
2. SNV (2021) *Empowering rural women entrepreneurs in WASH services in Bhutan, Lao PDR, and Nepal*. Practice brief - SSH4A, SNV, The Hague. Available at: <https://www.waterforwomenfund.org/en/learning-and-resources/resources/KL/snv-bfl-rural-women-entrepreneurs-wash-web.pdf>
3. Hor, Kim, (2021) Progress Report on East Meets West Women-led Output Based Aid (WOBA) Water Supply, with Cambodian Water Supply Association and 14 Female-led Water Operators
4. iDE Midterm Report (2020) *Cambodia Sanitation Marketing Scale-Up 3: Female Entrepreneur Support with SHE Investments (p.46-47)*. iDE. Available at: <https://go.ideglobal.org/SMSU3-midterm-assessment>
5. Grant, M., Hor, K., Bunthoeun, IV, Soeters, S. (2020) *Women who have a WASH job like me are proud and honoured: A learning paper on how women can participate in and benefit from being part of the government WASH workforce in Cambodia*. ISF-UTS, Sydney. Forthcoming.
6. Soeters, S., Grant, M., Salinger, A., Willetts, J., (2020) *Gender equality and women in water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) enterprises in Cambodia: synthesis of recent studies*. ISF-UTS, Sydney, Australia. Available at: <https://waterforwomen.uts.edu.au/wp-content/uploads/sites/57/2020/06/Cambodia-Enterprise-Synthesis.pdf>
7. Grant, M.; Soeters, S.; Bunthoeun, I.; Willetts, J. (2019) Rural Piped-Water Enterprises in Cambodia: A Pathway to Women's Empowerment? *Water*, 11, 2541. Available at: <https://www.mdpi.com/2073-4441/11/12/2541>
8. Carrard, N., Madden, B., Grant, M., Chong, J., Nghiem, T., Ha, L., Willetts, J. (2019) Are piped water services reaching poor households? Empirical evidence from rural Viet Nam. *Water Research*. Available at: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0043135419300703>
9. Vanuatu Skills Partnership (2018) *Accessible and Inclusive Tourism: Promoting Social and Economic Change*. Available at http://www.vanuatutvet.org.vu/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/WEB_Accessible-and-Inclusive-Tourism-6.pdf
10. Grant, M., Soeters, S., Megaw, T. and Willetts, J. (2017) *Female Water Entrepreneurs in Cambodia: Considering enablers and barriers to women's empowerment*. Enterprise in WASH – Research Report 9, Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Available at: http://enterpriseinwash.info/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/ISF-UTS_2018_Research-Report-9_Womens-Empowerment-Cambodia_EnterpriseinWASH.pdf
11. Leahy, C., Lunel, J., Grant, M. and Willetts, J. (2017) *Women in WASH Enterprises: Learning from female entrepreneurship in Cambodia, Indonesia and Lao PDR*. Enterprise in WASH – Working Paper 6, Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Available at: http://enterpriseinwash.info/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/Working-Paper-6_Women-in-WASH-Enterprises.pdf
12. Grant, M., Dominish, E., Carrard, N., Buy, L., Ha, H., Nghiem, T. (2016), *Reducing or increasing inequalities? The role of private water enterprises in rural Viet Nam*. Development Bulletin, No 77. Available at: <https://crawford.anu.edu.au/rmap/devnet/devnet/db-77/db-77-ee-4.pdf>
13. Grant, M., Carrard, N., Madden, B., Willetts, J., Dominish, E., Bui, L., Nghiem, T. (2016) *Access to piped water services from Private Water Enterprises in Rural Viet Nam*. Enterprise in WASH – Research Report 7, Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Available at: <http://enterpriseinwash.info/wp->

content/uploads/2016/12/Access-to-piped-water-services-in-Viet-Nam-April-2016-ISF-Final.pdf and summary report available at: http://enterpriseinwash.info/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/ISF041_Ent_Wash_Summ_Vietnam_Piped_Services_Final_Web.pdf

Thinking critically about engaging the private sector

Required reading for the e-discussion in November - December 2021

1. Pusok, K., (2016) Public-Private Partnerships and Corruption in the Water and Sanitation Sectors in Developing Countries. In *Political Research Quarterly*, 2016, Vol. 69(4) 678–691. Available at <https://www-jstor-org.ezproxy.lib.uts.edu.au/stable/pdf/44018049.pdf?refreqid=excelsior%3A93309962ff40ec578104fd82af4a6c9d>
2. Woolston, M., Saris, S. and Smith, P. (2018) Private Sector Participation in the Water Sector in Water E-Journal, Volume 3 No 1. Available at: <https://www.frontier-economics.com.au/documents/2018/04/public-sector-participation-water-sector.pdf/>

Optional reading and additional resources

1. Sanitation and Water for All handbook for finance ministers (2020) - <https://www.sanitationandwaterforall.org/handbook-finance-ministers-how-make-public-investment-work>
2. Grant, M., Dominish, E., Carrard, N., Buy, L., Ha, H., Nghiem, T. (2016), Reducing or increasing inequalities? The role of private water enterprises in rural Viet Nam, *Development Bulletin*, No 77. Available at: <https://crawford.anu.edu.au/rmap/devnet/devnet/db-77/db-77-ee-4.pdf>
3. Blended Finance, What it is, How it works and how it is used, Eurodad/Oxfam, February 2017. https://www.eurodad.org/blended_finance_what_it_is_how_it_works_and_how_it_is_used
4. IDE n.d., WASH Markets, Ide, viewed 3 June 2021, <https://washmarkets.ideglobal.org/country-learning>
5. Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (2015) *Invitation to Business to Engage With DFAT*. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jWztmN7L9No>

Other resources related to Roles of the private sector in WASH

1. SNV (2020) *Practical steps for facilitators to promote and sell toilets through group sales events*. Field guide. Sustainable Sanitation and Hygiene for All (SSH4A) – Beyond the Finish Line
2. SNV (2020) *Practical steps for facilitators to promote and sell toilets through door-to-door visits*. Field guide. Sustainable Sanitation and Hygiene for All (SSH4A) – Beyond the Finish Line
3. East Meets West (2021) *Progress towards Outcomes Report for End-of-Program Outcome (EPO1) 'Strengthened national and subnational WASH sector systems'*. Water for Women Fund
4. East Meets West (2021) *Progress Report*. Water for Women Fund

Do you have additional resources to add to this reading list? If so, please email [Avni Kumar at ISF-UTS](#).